

## What to do with all that social and economic data?



Like sands through the hourglass, so are the data of our lives....

Time 1: Baseline

#### Multiple Case Study Design

**DIFFERENCES?** 

Time 2: Replication

Affected Communities (Treatment)

Research Q1

- Quantitative Data1
- Qualitative Data1

Affected Communities (Treatment)

Unaffected Communities (Control)

- Quantitative Data1
- Qualitative Data1

Unaffected Communities (Control)

#### **Human Dimension Monitoring Plan 2012/2017**

- **Q1.** Who are the consumptive users?
- Q2. What are the drivers and characteristics of the communities of place?
- Q3. What are the attitudes and perceptions held by community members concerning site implementation?
- Q4. What are the potential effects to consumptive users from displaced activities?
- Q5. Who are the non-consumptive users?
- Q6. What are the non-market values connected to the sites?

#### **Human Dimension Monitoring Data Sources**

- Q1 Data: PSU fishers survey, OSU surveys, ODFW intercept surveys, OSU qualitative interviews, ODFW observations and secondary data
- Q2 Data: OSU/ODFW ethnographies, U MI case studies, secondary ACS & BEA data, NOAA coastal community indices, TRG study
- Q3 Data: OSU residents surveys, ODFW intercept surveys, ODFW business community surveys, OSU qualitative interviews
- Q4 Data: PSU fishers survey, OSU qualitative interviews, spatial fisheries economic model, ODFW observations and secondary data
- Q5 Data: OSU surveys, ODFW intercept surveys, ODFW pressure counts, PSU PPGIS survey
- Q6 Data: OSU ecosystem services model, PSU PPGIS survey, OSU SWB survey

#### Benefits, Impacts, and Equity

- 1. What is the impact of Marine Reserves on the Oregon fishers and fishing occupational community? (Q1, Q4)
- 2. What is the level of knowledge and support for Marine Reserves among Oregon residents and coast visitors? (Q1, Q3, Q5)
- 3. What is the impact of Marine Reserves on the Oregon coastal communities? (Q2, Q4)
- 4. What is the impact of Marine Reserves on potentially affected individuals? (Q4)
- 5. What are other benefits of Marine Reserves? (Q6)

#### Research Hypotheses

If marine reserves create an adverse impact:

- H1. On fisheries, then landings, revenues, or profitability will decrease.
- H2. On coastal communities, then per capita income will decrease and poverty will increase.
- H3. Then public support will decrease.
- H4. On individuals, then those individual impacts will be reflected in survey responses or qualitative interviews.

## **Analyses H1:** Fisheries Impacts



Primary Quant1

**Port Landings** 

Second Quant2

**Ex-Vessel Revenues** 

Qual

**Expectations Interviews** 

# **Analyses H2: Community Impacts**



Primary Quant

**Earned Income** 

Second Quant

**Per Capita Income** 

Quant3

Poverty Employment

# **Analyses H3: Knowledge and Support**



Primary Quant1

**Support Surveys 2012-20** 

Second Quant2

**Knowledge Surveys 2012-20** 

Quant3

**Predictors of Same Subjective Well Being 2018** 

## **Analyses H4: Individual Impacts**



Primary Quant1

**Public Perceived Impacts** 

Second Quant2

**Fishers Perceived Impacts** 

Qual

**Fishers Perceived Impacts** 



#### **HUMAN DIMENSIONS CASE STUDY DESIGN**

BASELINE T1 REPLICATION T2 ANALYSES



#### **H1. Fisheries Impacts**

- Landings 2009 2012/16
- Revenue 2009 2012/16
- Expectations, 2010

Landings 2013/16 – 2019 Revenue 2013/16 – 2019 DOD with T/C communities or MANOVA by Port/Fishery



#### **H2. Community Impacts**

- Earned Income 2009 2012/16
- Per Capita Income Same dates
- Unemployment, Poverty Same

## H3. Knowledge and SuppoOSU MR Surveys, 2013/16OSU SWB Surveys, 2016/18

#### • ODFW Visitor Surveys, 2012/16

# STAC + SOCIAL SCIENCE TEAM

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#### **H4. Individual Impacts**

- TEK report
- Expectations, 2010
- Pilot, 2015/6

Replication, 2019 (?)
Perceived Impacts, 2018 (Quant)
Perceived Impacts, 2018 – 2019

Interpretive N/A, 2010 descriptive Interpretive

#### Q6 Analyses: Non-market Values

**Ecosystem Services Projects:** 

**PSU PPGIS Survey OSU BASS Model** 

OSU SWB Survey - Choice Experiment and Willingness to Pay

**OSU Residents Surveys** 

## Questions?



Oregon Marine Reserves

OregonMarineReserves.com